

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS (HazCom 2012)

Printing date 04/17/2024

Reviewed on 04/17/2024

Trade name: Alkalinity P

(Contd. of page 1)

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**
- **Description:** Mixture of organic compounds
- **Composition and Information on Ingredients:**
Percent ranges are used due to the confidential product information.

CAS: 9004-34-6 EINECS: 232-674-9 RTECS: FJ5691460	cellulose	70–80%
CAS: 121-57-3 EINECS: 204-482-5 Index number: 612-014-00-X RTECS: WP 3895500	sulphaniilic acid ⚠ Skin Irritation 2, H315; Eye Irritation 2A, H319; Sensitization - Skin 1, H317	20–30%

- **Additional information:** For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
- **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact:**
Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes (at least 15 min) under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:**
Rinse out mouth and then drink 1-2 glasses of water.
Seek medical treatment in case of complaints.
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
irritations
allergic reactions
after inhalation:
mucosal irritations, cough, breathing difficulty
after swallowing:
sickness
vomiting
diarrhoea
ataxia (impaired locomotor coordination)
cramps
- **Danger:** risk of skin sensitization
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:** No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** Water, Carbon dioxide (CO₂), Foam, Fire-extinguishing powder
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:**
For this substance / mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
Can burn in fire.
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
In case of fire, the following can be released:
nitrous gases
Sulfur oxides (SO_x)
Nitrogen oxides (NO_x)
Carbon monoxide (CO) and carbon dioxide (CO₂)
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:**
Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
Wear fully protective suit.
- **Additional information**
Collect contaminated fire fighting water separately. It must not enter the sewage system.
Dispose of fire debris and contaminated fire fighting water in accordance with official regulations.

(Contd. on page 3)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS (HazCom 2012)

Printing date 04/17/2024

Reviewed on 04/17/2024

Trade name: **Alkalinity P**

(Contd. of page 2)

Ambient fire may liberate hazardous vapours.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
- **Advice for non-emergency personnel:**
 - Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
 - Ensure adequate ventilation
 - Keep away from ignition sources
- **Advice for emergency responders:** Protective equipment: see section 8
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow product to reach sewage system or any water course.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
 - Ensure adequate ventilation.
 - Pick up mechanically.
 - Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.
- **Reference to other sections**
 - See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
 - See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- **Precautions for safe handling**
- **Advice on safe handling:** No special precautions are necessary if used correctly.
- **Hygiene measures:**
 - Avoid contact with the skin.
 - Avoid contact with the eyes.
 - Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.
 - Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Store away from oxidizing agents.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
 - Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
 - Protect from heat and direct sunlight.
 - Protect from exposure to the light.
 - Protect from humidity and water.
 - This product is hygroscopic.
- **Recommended storage temperature:** 20°C +/- 5°C (approx. 68°F)
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
 - The following constituent is the only constituent of the product which has a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit.

CAS: 9004-34-6 cellulose

PEL (USA)	Long-term value: 15* 5** mg/m ³ *total dust **respirable fraction
REL (USA)	Long-term value: 10* 5** mg/m ³ *total dust **respirable fraction
TLV (USA)	Long-term value: 10 mg/m ³
EL (Canada)	Long-term value: 10* 3** mg/m ³ *total dust, **respirable fraction
EV (Canada)	Long-term value: 10 mg/m ³ paper fibre, total dust

- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

(Contd. on page 4)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS (HazCom 2012)

Printing date 04/17/2024

Reviewed on 04/17/2024

Trade name: Alkalinity P

(Contd. of page 3)

- **Engineering measures:**
Technical measures and appropriate working operations should be given priority over the use of personal protective equipment. See item 7.
- **Personal protective equipment:**
Protective clothing should be selected specifically for the workplace, depending on concentration and quantity of the hazardous substances handled.
- **Breathing equipment:** Use respiratory protective device against the effects of fume/dust/aerosol.
- **Recommended filter device for short term use:** Filter P2
- **Protection of hands:**
Protective gloves
Preventive skin protection by use of skin-protecting agents is recommended.
After use of gloves apply skin-cleaning agents and skin cosmetics.
- **Material of gloves**
Nitrile rubber, NBR
Recommended thickness of the material: ≥ 0.11 mm
- **Penetration time of glove material**
Value for the permeation: Level ≤ 1 (10 min)
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **Eye protection:**
Safety glasses
Use protective goggles that have been tested and approved in accordance with government standards (like NIOSH).
- **Body protection:** Protective work clothing
- **Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment:**
Do not allow product to reach sewage system or any water course.

9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
- **Appearance:**
- **Form / Physical state:** Tablets
- **Color:** Grey
- **Odor:** Odorless
- **Odor threshold:** Not applicable.
- **pH-value (1.55 g/l) at 20°C (68°F):** 3.2
- **Melting point/freezing point:** Not determined.
- **Initial boiling point and boiling range:** Not determined.
- **Flash point:** Not determined.
- **Flammability (solid, gas):** Can burn in fire.
- **Auto igniting:** Not applicable (solid).
- **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.
- **Auto-ignition temperature:** Product is not self-igniting.
- **Danger of explosion:** As the product is supplied it is not capable of dust explosion; however enrichment with fine dust causes risk of dust explosion.
- **Flammability or explosive limits:**
 - Lower: Not determined.
 - Upper: Not applicable (solid).
- **Oxidizing properties:** none
- **Vapor Pressure:** Not applicable.
- **Density:** Not determined.
- **Relative density:** Not determined.
- **Vapor density:** Not applicable.
- **Evaporation rate:** Not applicable.
- **Solubility(ies)**
- **Water:** Partially insoluble.
- **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not applicable.
- **Viscosity:** Not applicable.
- **Kinematic:** Not applicable (solid).

(Contd. on page 5)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS (HazCom 2012)

Printing date 04/17/2024

Reviewed on 04/17/2024

Trade name: **Alkalinity P**

(Contd. of page 4)

- **Other information**
- **Solids content:** 100 %

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** Risk of dust explosion.
- **Chemical stability** Stable at ambient temperature (room temperature).
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Aqueous solution reacts acidic.
Reacts with acids, alkalis and oxidizing agents.
- **Conditions to avoid** Strong heating (decomposition)
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** see section 5

*11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

CAS: 9004-34-6 cellulose

Oral	LD50.	>5000 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50.	>2000 mg/kg (rabbit) (RTECS, limit test)
Inhalative	LC50/4h	>5.8 mg/l /4h (rat)

CAS: 121-57-3 sulphanilic acid

Oral	LD50	12300 mg/kg (rat) (IUCLID)
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- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** Causes skin irritation.
- **on the eye:** Causes serious eye irritation.

· **Information on components:**

CAS: 9004-34-6 cellulose

Irritation of skin	OECD 404	(rabbit: no irritation)
Irritation of eyes	OECD 492	(rabbit: no irritation)

CAS: 121-57-3 sulphanilic acid

Irritation of skin	OECD 404	(rabbit: slight irritation) (IUCLID)
Irritation of eyes	OECD 492	(rabbit: irritation) (IUCLID)

- **Sensitization:** May cause an allergic skin reaction.

· **Information on components:**

CAS: 9004-34-6 cellulose

Sensitization	OECD 406	(guinea pig: negative)
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CAS: 121-57-3 sulphanilic acid

Sensitization	OECD 406	(guinea pig: positive)
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· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

(Contd. on page 6)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS (HazCom 2012)

Printing date 04/17/2024

Reviewed on 04/17/2024

Trade name: **Alkalinity P**

(Contd. of page 5)

- **Other information:** see section 8 / 15
- **Synergistic Products:** None
- **CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction):** The following statements refer to the mixture:
 - **Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
 - **Carcinogenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
 - **Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
 - **STOT (specific target organ toxicity) -single exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
 - **STOT (specific target organ toxicity) -repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
 - **Aspiration hazard** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Information on components:**
 - OECD 414: Teratogenicity testing
 - OECD 473: Mutagenicity testing
 - OECD 471, 474, 476, 487: Germ cell mutagenicity testing

CAS: 121-57-3 sulphanilic acid

OECD 471	(negative) (NTP, Salmonella typhimurium)
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- **Additional toxicological information:**
The following applies to aromatic amines in general: systemic effect - methaemoglobinaemia with headache, cardia dysrhythmia, drop in blood pressure, dyspnoea, spasm,
principal symptom: cyanosis (blue discoloration of the blood)

12 Ecological information

· **Toxicity**· **Aquatic toxicity:****CAS: 121-57-3 sulphanilic acid**

EC50	85.7 mg/l/48h (Daphnia magna) (IUCLID)
IC50	91 mg/l/72h (Desmodesmus subspicatus) (IUCLID)
LC50	100.4 mg/l/96h (fathhead minnow) (IUCLID)

· **Persistence and degradability****CAS: 121-57-3 sulphanilic acid**

OECD 301 B	31 % / 28 d (not readily biodegradable) (CO2 Evolution Test)
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· **Bioaccumulative potential**

Pow = n-octanol/wasser partition coefficient
log Pow < 1 = Does not accumulate in organisms.

CAS: 121-57-3 sulphanilic acid

log Pow	-2.298 (.)
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- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Other adverse effects** Avoid transfer into the environment.

13 Disposal considerations

· **Waste treatment methods**· **Recommendation:**

Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
Hand over to hazardous waste disposers.

· **Uncleaned packagings:**

- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

(Contd. on page 7)

Safety Data Sheet

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Printing date 04/17/2024

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(Contd. of page 6)

· **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

* 14 Transport information

· UN-Number · DOT, IMDG, IATA	none
· UN proper shipping name · DOT, IMDG, IATA	none
· Transport hazard class(es) · DOT, IMDG, IATA · Class	none
· Packing group · DOT, IMDG, IATA	none
· Environmental hazards:	Not applicable.
· Special precautions for user	Not applicable.
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· Transport/Additional information:	Not dangerous according to the above specifications.

* 15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
· **Sara**

· Section 355 (Extremely hazardous substances):
None of the ingredients is listed.
· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
None of the ingredients is listed.
· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
All components have the value ACTIVE.
· Hazardous Air Pollutants
None of the ingredients is listed.
· Proposition 65
· Chemicals known to cause cancer:
None of the ingredients is listed.
· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:
None of the ingredients is listed.
· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:
None of the ingredients is listed.
· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:
None of the ingredients is listed.
· New Jersey Right-to-Know List:
CAS: 9004-34-6 cellulose
· New Jersey Special Hazardous Substance List:
None of the ingredients is listed.
· Pennsylvania Right-to-Know List:
CAS: 9004-34-6 cellulose
· Pennsylvania Special Hazardous Substance List:
None of the ingredients is listed.
· EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
None of the ingredients is listed.

(Contd. on page 8)

Safety Data Sheet

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(Contd. of page 7)

· NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Information about limitation of use:

Observe national regulations where applicable:
Employment restrictions concerning young persons must be observed.

· **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· Relevant phrases

H315 Causes skin irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

· **Version number / date of revision:** 25 / 04/17/2024

· Abbreviations and acronyms:

OECD: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
STOT: specific target organ toxicity
SE: single exposure
RE: repeated exposure
EC50: half maximal effective concentration
IC50: half maximal inhibitory concentration
NOEL or NOEC: No Observed Effect Level or Concentration
ACGIH® - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
•A1 - Confirmed human carcinogen
•A2 - Suspected human carcinogen
•A3 - Confirmed animal carcinogen with unknown relevance to humans
•A4 - Not classifiable as a human carcinogen
•A5 - Not suspected as a human carcinogen
IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer
•Group 1 - Carcinogenic to humans
•Group 2A - Probably carcinogenic to humans
•Group 2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
•Group 3 - Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans
•Group 4 - Probably not carcinogenic to humans
NTP - National Toxicology Program, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
•Group K - Known to be Human Carcinogens
•Group R - Reasonably Anticipated to be Human Carcinogens
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
TLV: Threshold Limit Value
PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
Skin Irritation 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
Eye Irritation 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A
Sensitization - Skin 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1

· Sources

Data arise from safety data sheets, reference works and literature.
RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances)
IUCLID (International Uniform Chemical Information Database)

· * **Data compared to the previous version altered.**